

**Account of Robert de Nounthey *serviens* at Morden from Michaelmas day in the 15<sup>th</sup> year of the reign of King Edward [II] until the same feast next following in the 16<sup>th</sup> year of the same.\*** [1321-1322]

### **Arrears**

The same renders account for 33s 10<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>d of arrears of the preceding account. † Sum 33s 10<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>d.

### **Rent of Assize**

The same renders account for 17s 11d for rent for the Christmas term. And for 17s 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>d for rent for the term of the Annunciation of Blessed Mary. And for 17s 11d for rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for medsilver at the same term. And for 21s 10d for rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 5s for tallage at the same term. And for 1d for increment from Walter Edward at Michaelmas. And for <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>d for increment of rent from Robert de Nunthey at the same term. And for <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>d for rent increment from John Huberd at the same. And for 1d for increment of rent from Ralph atte Hamo at the same term. Sum £4 3s 6<sup>5</sup>/<sub>2</sub>d.

### **Issues of the Manor**

The same renders account for 4s for the farm of 8 hens for the year. For animals agisted in the pasture nothing this year for lack of beasts. From pasturage at Neweburicroft nothing because sown with wheat. For couch grass [*quiches*] sold this year nothing. And for 3s for garden fruits sold this year. Sum 7s 0d.

### **Sale of Corn**

The same renders account for 56s for 7 quarters wheat of new grain sold, price of a quarter 8s. Sum 56s.

### **Sale of livestock**

The same renders account for 6s 10d for 1 old draught horse sold. And for 5<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>d for 11<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> hurdles sold. Sum 7s 3<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>d.

### **Sale of labour services**

The same renders account for 17d for 17 carrying services sold. Sum 17d.

### **Profits of the Court**

The same renders account for 8s 11d for the Court held the Wednesday next after the feast of St Lucy the virgin. And for 15s 2d for the Court with View held the Thursday next after the feast of St John before the Latin Gate. And for 4d for profits of the Court held the Tuesday after the feast of the Translation of St Giles [*Egidius?*] the Abbot[?]. Sum 24s 1d.<sup>5d</sup>

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\* WAM 27286v is probably a mid-year view of account for this year. The recto is the Rectory account for this year.

† see SAL MS 555 MM6-7

**Foreign receipts**

The same renders account for 71s received for church tithes.<sup>‡</sup>

Sum 71s.

**Sold at the audit**

The same answers for 17s 5d<sup>§</sup> for things sold at the audit.

Sum 17s 5d.

**Sum of Total Receipts: £15 23d. [=£15 1s 11d]**

**[EXPENSES]****Rent paid**

The same accounts in rent paid to John de Kenwardeslee for the year 4s. In quittance of rent of John Huberd beadle for the same time 2s. In ~~quittance for tallage for the same~~ 4¼d. In quittance of the same for medsilver 2d.

Sum ~~6s 6¼d.~~ 6s 2d

**Cost of ploughs**

The same accounts in iron and steel bought and applied for the year ~~12s 6d.~~ 10s 6d In plough feet nothing because from old ploughs from stock. In 2 new ploughshares bought 20d. In shoeing draught horses before Harvest 3d.

Sum ~~14s 5d.~~ 12s 5d

**Costs of carts**

The same accounts in 18 clouts for dung carts 18d with nails. In grease for greasing the carts 7d. In 1 new iron cart bought 13s 4d. In shoeing 2 cart horses for the year 18d. In 1 pair collar-pads and 1 collar bought 12d. In 1 carter's saddle bought 2d. In 2 axles bought and fitted 6d. In 1 pair untyred wheels bought 18d.

Sum 20s 1d.

**Costs of building**

The same accounts in the stipend of 1 roofer roofing over the hall and 2 barns for 3 days with his mate, taking per day 4½d, 13½d.

Sum 13½d.

**Costs of the mill**

The same accounts in 6 steel bars for enlarging mill bills, with the stipend of the smith 4d. In sharpening the same for the year 4d.

Sum 8d.

<sup>‡</sup> See WAM 27307

<sup>§</sup> The entries on the recto actually total 17s 5½d.

**Petty expenses**

The same accounts in 3 bushels of salt bought 15d. In expenses of 16 men with their 8 ploughs ploughing for boonworks at winter sowing with expenses of R *serviens*, beadle, dairy worker and smith 2s 6d. Also in expenses of 4 men with 2 ploughs of the lord William de Herle<sup>\*\*</sup> for part of the time of the same sowing 8d. In expenses of household servants on Christmas and Easter days 3s.<sup>2s 7d</sup> In 1 flat basket [*vana*] bought 12d. In 1 trivet bought 8d. In stopping up and making 3 cross-bars upon 1 brass pot 6d. In 1 brass bowl bought 18d. In 1 lock bought for the cellar door [*hostio selaru*] 4d. In 1 cask bought 6d. In 2 sacks bought 14d. In white-tawing the hide of 1 draught horse 7d.<sup>6d</sup> In repairing 1 lock upon the door of the barn with 1 key bought for the same 3d. In 2 pairs traces of hemp, 3 ropes of hair and 5 halters made of horsehair and hemp 6d. Sum ~~14s 5d.~~<sup>13s 11d</sup>

**Corn bought**

The same accounts in 2 quarters 1 bushel wheat bought 17s, price per bushel 12d. Also in 3½ bushels wheat bought 4s 4½d. Also in 1½ quarters wheat bought 15s. Also in 2 bushels wheat bought 2s. In 4 bushels rye bought for seed 3s 4d. In 7 bushels oats bought 2s 4d, price per bushel 4d. Sum 44s 0½d.

**Livestock bought**

The same accounts in 1 draught horse bought 10s 4d. In 1 mare bought 10s 0¼d. In 1 ox bought 16s 0¼d. Also in 1 ox bought 14s 0¼d. In 1 capon bought 2d. In 3 hens bought 4½d. Sum 50s 11¼d.

**Mowing and hoeing**

The same accounts in mowing the garden of Neuburi by piece-work 6d. In mowing the meadow of Eylond 16d. In mowing the meadow of Comstrod 12d. In mowing the meadow of Bereworth 14d. In mowing the meadow at Gildine 5½d. In cheese bought for customary labour for hay making 3d. Sum 4s 8½d.

**Harvest costs**

The same accounts in fish bought for expenses of 24 men at 2 dry boonworks 14d. And they reaped 13 acres oats. In fish bought for expenses of 72 men with household servants at 2 boonworks and 78 men at the third boonwork 2s 8d. In meat bought for the same 10s. In ale ~~16s.~~<sup>15s this year</sup> because of dearness In cheese 3s,<sup>2s 6d</sup> and they reaped 82 acres wheat and mixstillio. And be it known that [customary] workers reaped 3½ acres Wheat, 7 acres beans, 6 acres 1 rood barley and 34 acres 1 rood oats. In mowing 8 acres peas and vetches, per acre 5d, 3s 4d. In ale bought for the use of Robert *serviens* and the beadle from 1<sup>st</sup> August until Michaelmas, 1 reap-reeve and 1 stacker for 6 weeks in harvest 7s.<sup>6s 6d this year because of dearness</sup> In meat 6s 8d. In fish 2s 6d. In cheese ~~18d.~~<sup>15d</sup> In candles 4d. In expenses of servants for 'harvest goose' 19½d. Sum ~~55s 9½d.~~<sup>51s 8½d††</sup>

<sup>\*\*</sup> William de Herle held for life the manor of Ravensbury in Morden and Mitcham by conveyance dated 1321 by Florence, daughter and heiress of John de la Mare de Bradewell, and her first husband, Philip de Orreby (Feet of Fines Surrey 14 Edward II no 232 (Surrey Archaeological Society). In the 1332 taxation William was assessed at 4s (Surrey Record Society). In 1338 Florence and her new husband, Nicholas le Fraunceys, quitclaimed all rights to the land to William (Feet of Fines Surrey 12 Ed III no 35). He conveyed the estate to Henry de Strete in 1347 (Feet of Fines Surrey 21 Ed III no 9).

<sup>††</sup> The revised total is 14d short. The deleted total had been correct for the deleted figures.

**Threshing and winnowing**

The same accounts in threshing 25 quarters wheat and curall, 4 quarters<sup>††</sup> mixstillio, 11 quarters 5 bushels beans and 7 quarters<sup>§§</sup> vetches, per 9 bushels 3d, 10s 7d. In threshing 10 quarters 5 bushels barley, per 9 bushels 2d, 18<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>d. In threshing 46 quarters 6½ bushels 1 peck oats, <sup>\*\*\*</sup> per 9 bushels 1¼d, 4s 4d. <sup>3s 5½d†††</sup> Sum ~~16s 5¾d.~~ <sup>15s 7¼d</sup>

**Stipends**

The same accounts in Robert *serviens* for the year 13s 4d. Also 1 carter and 4 ploughmen for the same time 22s 6d. Also 1 dairy worker for the same time 3s 6d. Also 1 reap-reeve and 1 stacker at harvest 6s. Sum 45s 4d.

**Foreign expenses**

The same accounts in expenses of William Bissop for his coming 2s 1d by 2 tallies. In expenses of brothers Philip de Sottone and Robert de Bebi and Sir J de Newport to regulate the state of the manor, 3s 7½d by 1 tally. In 1 boat hired for bearing 6 swans of the lord king from Westminster as far as Battersea by order of the bailiff 3d. In stipend of 1 lad keeping the same at Morden for 6 weeks 6d. In expenses of the bailiff for his coming 5s 2d <sup>10d</sup> by 2 tallies. In expenses of the prior for 1 coming 16d by 1 tally. Sum ~~12s 11½d.~~ <sup>13s 7½d</sup>

**Deliveries**

The same accounts for delivery to Brothers Ranulph de Westburi and William de Harleston treasurers of Westminster 20s by 1 tally. Also paid in helping the lord king against Scotland by 1 footman provided for the manor of Morden 20s by order of the bailiff. Sum 40s.

**Sum total of expenses and deliveries £16 4d.** And he has of surplus 18s 5d.

Also he has of surplus in the account of issues of the church of Morden for this year 41s 7d. <sup>†††</sup>

Sum total of surplus 60s. And in allowance in his account for three quarters of the following year. <sup>§§§</sup>

<sup>††</sup> The stock account on the dorse inserts ½ quarter mixstillio.

<sup>§§</sup> The stock account on the dorse inserts ½ quarter vetches.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> The stock account on the dorse has 46 quarters 6½ bushels 1 peck crossed through and 49 quarters ~~4 bushels~~ 6 bushels ½ peck inserted.

<sup>†††</sup> The original sum was calculated @ 1¼d per 9 bushels, the revised sum @ 1d.

<sup>†††</sup> See WAM 27307

<sup>§§§</sup> The following account is SAL MS 555 m.13, which covers 40 weeks from September 1322 to July 1323. This suggests that the current account was not settled until after July 1323.

## DORSE

## Issues of the Grange

- Wheat** The same renders account for 22 quarters 3 bushels wheat and 2 quarters 5 bushels curall of issue of the grange threshed by piece-work . And for 2½ quarters [curall] received from tithes. And for 4 quarters 2½ bushels wheat of purchase. And for 8 quarters 1 bushel wheat of issue of the grange of new grain threshed by servants. Sum 39 quarters 7½ bushels.
- Of which in sowing over 81½ acres land 20 quarters 3 bushels. In mixture with mixstillio for seed 4 bushels. In customary payment to sower 1 bushel. In livery of Robert *serviens* for the year except 8½ weeks when they were at table at harvest 5 quarters 3½ bushels taking a quarter per 8 weeks. In maslin for servants' livery 5 quarters 1 bushel. In expenses of harvest <sup>and boonworks</sup> 1 quarter 1 bushel. In expenses of bailiff for his coming 2 bushels by 2 tallies. In sale 7 quarters. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Mixstillio** The same renders account for 4½ quarters mixstillio <sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> of the issue of the grange threshed by piece-work . And for 4 bushels wheat received above. And for 4 bushels rye of purchase for seed. Sum 5½ quarters.
- {40d} Of which in sowing over 4 acres land 1 quarter. In maslin for servants' livery 4 quarters. <sup>In sale at the audit 4 bushels for 40d.</sup> And none remains.
- Beans** The same renders account for 11 quarters <sup>5 bushels</sup> beans of issue of the grange threshed by piece-work . Sum 11 quarters 5 bushels.
- Of which in planting over 7 acres land 3½ quarters. In maslin for servants' liveries 3 quarters 1 bushel. Delivered to the reeve of Greenford 5 quarters by 1 tally. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Peas & vetches** The same renders account for 7½ quarters vetches <sup>††††</sup> of issue of the grange threshed by piece-work . And for 1 quarter 1 bushel peas and 1½ quarters vetches received for tithes. Sum ~~9 quarters 5 bushels.~~ <sup>10 quarters 1 bushel</sup>
- {40d} Of which in sowing over 8 acres land 2 quarters. In maslin for servants' liveries 5 quarters 5 bushels. Delivered to the reeve of Greenford 2 quarters by 1 tally above for beans. <sup>In sale at the audit 4 bushels for 40d.</sup> Sum as above. And none remains.
- Barley** The same renders account for 10 quarters 5 bushels barley of issue of the grange threshed by piece-work . Sum 10 quarters 5 bushels.
- Of which in sowing over 6 acres 1 rood land 3 quarters 1 bushel. In customary payment to sower 1 bushel. In maslin for servants' liveries 7 bushels barley. Delivered to the keeper of the granary of Westminster 6½ quarters by 1 tally. Sum as above. And none remains.

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\*\*\*\* The entry for threshing on the recto has only 4 quarters mixstillio only.

†††† The entry for threshing on the recto has only 7 quarters vetches.

- Oats** The same renders account for ~~46 quarters 6½ bushels 1 peck~~<sup>49 quarters 1 bushel 6½ bushels 1 peck</sup> oats of issue of the grange threshed by piece-work. And for 4 quarters of the same issue by estimate in sheaves. And for 7 bushels oats of purchase. Sum ~~51 quarters 5½ bushels 1 peck.~~<sup>54 quarters 5½ bushels 1 peck</sup>
- {8s 1d} Of which in sowing over 47 acres 1 rood land 23 quarters 5 bushels. In making meal for servants' pottage 2 quarters. In fodder for 2 carthorses from Michaelmas day until the feast of St John before the Latin Gate for 219 nights, taking per night ½ bushel, 12 quarters 2½ bushels and no more for lack of oats [*defectu avenarum*].<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> In ox fodder by estimate in sheaves 4 quarters. In fodder for the horse of William Bissop 1 bushel by 1 tally. In gift to William Coterel avener of the lord king for not taking the lord's oats 1 quarter. In fodder for draught horses from Christmas Day until the Annunciation of Blessed Mary for 89 nights, taking per night ½ bushel 1 peck, 8 quarters 2½ bushels 1 peck. Also in fodder for the horses of brothers Philip de Sottone, Robert de Bebb and Sir John de Neuport taking view of account and regulating the state of the manor 2 bushels 1 peck by 1 tally. In sale at the audit 3 quarters 1 peck for 8s 1d. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Issue of the mill** The same renders account for 11 quarters 4 bushels corn of issue of the mill. <sup>by witness of the bailiff because of dearth</sup> And accounted in servants' livery. And none remains.
- Servants' liveries** The same renders account for 5 quarters 1 bushel wheat and curall, 4 quarters mixstillio, 3 quarters 1 bushel beans, 5 quarters 5 bushels vetches, 7 bushels barley and 11 quarters 4 bushels corn of the mill received above. Sum 30 quarters 2 bushels.
- Of which in livery of 1 carter and 4 ploughmen for the year, each taking a quarter per 10 weeks, 25 quarters 7½ bushels.<sup>§§§§</sup> Also 1 dairy worker and maker of servants' pottage for the same time except 8 weeks in harvest, taking a quarter per 12 weeks, 3 quarters 5 bushels 1 peck. In customary costs of haymaking 1 bushel. Sum 29 quarters 5½ bushels 1 peck. And there remains 4 bushels 1 peck corn of the mill.

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<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> 219 nights @ 2 pecks = 13 quarters 5½ bushels.

<sup>§§§§</sup> Actually 26 quarters.

**[LIVESTOCK]**

- Carthorses** For 2 carthorses from the remaining. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses.
- Draught horses** For 5 draught horses from the remaining. And for 1 added from colts. And for 2 of purchase. And for 1 from strays. Sum 9.  
Of which in murrain ~~at the feast of All Saints~~ 1 mare.  
In sale 1 draught horse because old. Sum 2. And there remain 7 draught horses.
- Colts** For 1 colt aged 2½ years, 1 colt aged 1½ years, and 2 colts aged ½ year from the remaining. And for 1 colt from strays aged 2 years. Sum 5.  
Of which in addition with draught horses 1 aged 2½ years And there remain 2 colts aged 2½ years and 2 aged 1½ years.
- Colts** For 2 colts of issue. And there remain 2 colts aged ½ year.
- Oxen** For 4 oxen from the remaining. And for 2 added from steers. And for 2 of purchase. And there remain 8 oxen.
- Steers** For 2 steers from the remaining. And for 2 added from the bullocks. Sum 4.  
Of which in addition with oxen 2. Sum 2. And there remain 2 steers.
- Bullocks** For 2 bullocks from the remaining. And in addition with steers 2. And none remain.
- Geese** For 2 geese and 4 breeding females from the remaining. And for 28 goslings of issue. Sum 34.  
Of which in expenses of the prior 2 by 1 tally. Delivered to the bailiff 16 by 1 tally. Sum 18. And there remain 2 geese, 4 breeding females and 10 other geese.
- Capons** For 1 capon of purchase. And accounted in expenses of the auditors by 1 tally. And none remain.
- Cocks and hens** For 8 hens from the remaining. And for 10 from rent. And for 3 of purchase. Sum 21.  
Of which delivered to the cellarer of Westminster 10 by 1 tally. In expenses of supervising the account 3 by 1 tally. And there remain 8 hens.
- Hides** For the hide of 1 draught horse received above of murrain. Of which in repairing harness, ½ hide white-tawed. And there remains ½ a hide of a draught horse white-tawed.
- Plough feet** For 1 plough foot from rent. And accounted in plough expenses. And none remain.
- Hurdles** For 11½ hurdles from the remaining. And for 11½ hurdles from rent. Sum 23.  
Of which in expenses of the demesne 11½. In sale 11½. And none remain.

**Carrying services** For 76 carrying services<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> arising from the customary tenants.

Of which in allowance to John Huberd beadle for the year 4 carrying services. In allowance for the land of Hose, because vacant, 4 works. In carrying 6½ quarters barley to Westminster 13 works. In carrying 5 quarters wheat and 4 quarters barley of tithe to Westminster 18 works. In carrying 20 quarters oats to Westminster of tithe 20 works. In sale 17 carrying works. Sum as above. And none remain.

**Works**<sup>†††††</sup> For 676 works<sup>†††††</sup> arising from 13 customary workers for the year, namely each of them working per week 1 work. Sum 676.

Of which in quittance of work of John Huberd beadle 52 works.<sup>from now on not allowed except 48 works for each customary tenant.</sup> In quittance of works to 12 customary tenants for the weeks of Christmas Easter and Pentecost 36 works.<sup>from now on not allowed because they have.....</sup> In harrowing at the time of winter sowing ~~33~~<sup>16</sup> works. In planting beans ~~71~~<sup>65</sup> works. In harrowing land at the time of sowing oats ~~22~~<sup>30</sup> works. In hoeing land 88 works. In carting dung 68 works. In hoeing corn 128 works. In reaping corn 128 works. In sale at the audit 65 works for 2s 8½d.<sup>§§§§§</sup> Sum as above.<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> And none remain.

{2s 8½d}

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<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> Normally the tenants are liable for 56 carrying services.

<sup>†††††</sup> This is a new entry in the account rolls.

<sup>†††††</sup> i.e 52 weeks by 13 tenants. The extra harvest boonworks are not mentioned here, but are detailed under Harvest costs on the recto.

<sup>§§§§§</sup> The odd ½d is not included in the total on the recto.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> The total of 676 works includes the 52 works allowed to the beadle and the 36 works allowed for the festival weeks, afterwards disallowed and then allowed. The 65 works sold at the audit do not include these.