

**Morden – Account of Thomas Broun *serviens* at the same place from the Vigil of Michaelmas in the 24<sup>th</sup> year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest until the Vigil of Michaelmas next following in the 25<sup>th</sup> year of the same. [1350-1351]**

**Rent of assize**

The same answers for 22s 11d from rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 5s from tallage of customary tenants at the same term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for Medsilver at the same term. And for 1d from rent of Walter ate Thorne at the same term. Sum £4 4s 9½d.

**Livestock sold**

The same answers for 7s for 1 old cow sold in October. And for 6s<sup>7s</sup> for 1 dry and old cow sold in September. And for 9s<sup>10s</sup> for 5 piglets of those of the remaining in October. And for 3s for 6 piglets of issue sold, for each 6d. And for 4s 9d<sup>6s 4d</sup> for 19 of those geese of the remaining, sold, price per head 3d. <sup>4d</sup> And for 5s 6½d<sup>6s 4d</sup> for 19 goslings sold, price of each 3½d. <sup>4d</sup> And for 6d for 4 cocks sold. And for 12d for 6 hens sold. Sum 41s 2d.

**Dead stock sold** 38s 11d

The same answers for 9d<sup>18d</sup> for the hides sold of 1 male draught horse and 2<sup>female</sup> draught horses of murrain. And for 20s<sup>35s 3d</sup> for 141 wool-fleeces sold, <sup>price of a fell 3d</sup> weighing 16 cloves, price of a clove 15d. <sup>†</sup> And for 13d<sup>2s</sup> for 13<sup>12</sup> wool-fells sold, price of each 2d. And for 2s 1½d for 51 sheep-skins sold, price of each ½d. Sum 40s 10½d.

**Sale of labour services**

The same answers for 6¾d for 4½ ploughing works sold, price of a ploughing work 1½d. And for 12¾d for 25½ dung-carrying services sold, price of a work ½d. And for 2s 8d for 32 carrying services sold, price of a carrying service 1d. And for 17½d for 35 winter works sold, price of a work ½d. And for 3s 4d for 34 harvest boonworks with food and 6 dry boonworks sold, price of a boonwork 1d. Sum 9s 1d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same answers for 54s for dairy products and the farm of 12 cows with calves leased this year, per head 4s 6d. And for 6s 9d for the dairy products of 1 sterile cow and 2 cows added this year, per head 2s 3d. And for 3s for the tenement lately Henry ate Rith leased this year. And for 12d for 3 acres villein land, being in the lord's hand, leased this year. And for 6s for the farm of 12 hens. Sum 70s 9d.

**Profits of the Court**

The same answers for 2s 7d for the Court held 3<sup>rd</sup> October. And for 3s 11d for the Court held 9<sup>th</sup> March. And for 12s 4d for the Court with View held 28<sup>th</sup> May. And for 2s 2d for the Court held 13<sup>th</sup> September. Sum 21s.

\* These two entries are crossed out on the stock account on the dorse.

† The stock account on the dorse says 16 stones, of 7lb each.

**Foreign Receipts**

The same answers for £8 19s 2½d received for issues of the Rectory.

**Sold at the audit**                      £9 7s 10d

The same answers for £9 5s 2d.

Sum £9 5s 2d.

**Sum Total Receipts: £22 12s 10d.**

approved

**EXPENSES****Surplus**

In surplus of the account for the preceding year 75s 7¾d, in accordance besides respites.

Sum 75s 7¾d.

**'Rent resolute'<sup>‡</sup> and decayed rent**

First he accounts in rent paid to Bartholomew de Kenwardesleye for land at Gillenehulde for the year 4s. And in default of rent formerly Robert Fabyan for the year because in the lord's hand 2s 4d. In default of rent for the tenement late William Magurnays <sup>1½ virgates</sup> villein because in the lord's hand for the year at the four terms 3s. Also for the same for medsilver at the feast of the Nativity of St John the Baptist 4d. And for tallage for the same 6¾d at Michaelmas. In rent allowance for Walter Jose for the year 2s. And the same for medsilver 2d and for tallage 4¼d. And the same for 1 cottage 1d. In rent allowance for John Adam for the year 2s. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage for the same 4¼d. In rent allowance for Henry ate Rith for the year 12d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 2½d.<sup>§</sup> In rent allowance for Christiann Ate Rith because in the lord's hand at Michaelmas ½d.

Sum 16s 8½d.

**Cost of ploughs**

Also in iron bought this year 4s 6d. In 2 sheaves steel bought 12d. In working the said iron 4s 6d. In working the said 2 sheaves steel 20d. In 2 plough feet bought 10d. In 1 new plough made from the lord's timber 12d. In shoeing 2 draught horses upon front feet 8d.

Sum 14s 2d.

**Costs of carts**

Also in 12 clouts bought 2s. In 100 cloutnails bought 3d. In grease bought for greasing carts for the year 6d. In 1 pair linch pins bought 4d. In 1 pair traces bought 5d. In white-tawed hide for repairing cart harness 8d. In shoeing 2 <sup>cart</sup> horses for the year 3s.

Sum 7s 2d.

**Costs of the fold**

In 4 gallons of tarpitch bought 2s 4d, price of a gallon 7d. In 4 gallons grease bought for mixing the same 2s 8d. In a ruddle-stone [*Redingston* = red ochre] bought for marking [*signad*] sheep 1½d. In washing and shearing 168 sheep, wholesale/collectively 2s this year.

Sum 7s 1½d.

<sup>‡</sup> *redditus resolutus* – 'rent resolute' (Latham); rent paid out by landlord (Fisher)

<sup>§</sup> Walter ate Cherche's tenement has been omitted this year. It appears as being in the lord's hands in all the sections relating to labour services.

**Petty necessities**

In 2 bushels of salt bought for salting servants' pottage for the year 2s 4d. In making 2 quarters oats into meal for the year 12d. In food and oblations for 7 servants on Christmas day 14d. In 1 [piece of] iron bought for 1 shovel [*tribula*] 2d. In straw [*stramine*] bought from the rectory 14s 6d. In spike-nails bought for the door of the dairy 2d. Sum 19s 4d.

**Corn bought**

Also in 4 quarters curall wheat bought for servants' livery 24s, price of a quarter 6s. In 10 quarters wheat bought both for seed and for servants' livery £4, price of a quarter 8s. In 2½ bushels beans bought for seed 2s 6d. In 1 quarter 3½ bushels pulses bought 9s 7d, price of a bushel 10d. In 6 bushes vetches bought 6s. In 9 quarters 1 bushel oats bought wholesale 45s 7½d, price of a quarter 5s. In 3 quarters servants' maslin bought 24s, price of a quarter 8s. In 2 quarters 3 bushels 1 peck servants' maslin bought 16s 0½d, price of a quarter 6s 8d. ~~In 6 hens~~ Sum £10 7s 9d.

**Livestock bought**

Also in 6 hens bought to have for stock in the manor 12d. Sum 12d.

**Threshing and winnowing**

Also in threshing 11 quarters 1 bushel wheat, 1 quarter 6 bushels beans ~~6s 5d, price of a quarter 6d.~~ <sup>4s 3½d, per quarter 4d</sup> In threshing 21 quarters 5 bushels barley ~~7s 2½d,~~ <sup>5s 4¾d</sup> price of a quarter 4d. <sup>3d</sup> In threshing 24 quarters 3 pecks oats <sup>\*\*</sup> 4s, per quarter 2d. In winnowing 34 quarters 4 bushels wheat, beans, peas and barley ~~22½d,~~ <sup>17½d</sup> per ~~3 quarters 2d.~~ <sup>quarter ½d††</sup> In winnowing 24 quarters oats 12d, per quarter ½d. Sum 16s 1¾d.

**Hoing and Mowing**

Also in hoing corn nothing because by labour services. In mowing 5 acres meadow 3s 4d, per acre 8d. In tedding turning and lifting the same besides [*preter*] customary help ~~10d.~~ <sup>6d</sup> Sum 3s 10d.

**Harvest costs**

In reaping and binding 59 acres 3 roods wheat and oats and 3 acres dredge 38s 10d, per acre 8d. <sup>‡‡</sup> In mowing 11½ acres beans and vetches 4s 9½d, per acre 5d. In expenses of 83 workers both free and villein at 3 boonworks as though for 1 day together with expenses of 9 men over them with rods to superintend reapers who reaped this year 27½ acres of wheat and oats, viz in bread bought 7s 8d, to each of them at noon and at supper 2 loaves, price 1d; in ale bought for the same 3s 10d, to each of them ½d; in meat and fish for the same 5s 9d, to each of them ¾d. In expenses of 15 men reaping and binding at 2 dry boonworks, who reaped 5 acres wheat and oats 15d, to each of them in bread and *companagium* 1d. In 2 lb of candles bought 4d. In stipend of 1 reap-reeve and 1 stacker nothing this year because they had none because of shortage of corn. In expenses of the *serviens* and 1 man helping the *serviens* in harvest over and above their fixed livery ~~18d.~~ <sup>12d</sup> In servants' expenses for their 'harvest goose' 18d. Sum 64s 11½d.

\*\* These three pecks seem to be ignored here and on the dorse.

†† This should be 17¼d.

‡‡ 62 acres 3 roods @8d an acre is 41s 9½d. Has the avantage been deducted without being mentioned?

### Stipends

In stipend of 1 *serviens* for the year 13s 4d. In stipend of 1 carter, 2 ploughmen, 1 shepherd and 1 dairy worker for the year 30s, of which to each of them at Christmas 12d, at Easter 12d, at Nativity of John the Baptist 12d and at Michaelmas 3s. In stipend of 2 other ploughmen for half a year in winter 4s. Sum 47s 4d.

### Foreign Expenses

~~In expenses of various purveyors of the lord ..... Marchall~~<sup>knights of the Marshall</sup> ~~so that they withdraw with 11 horses of the lord 2s.~~ In expenses of various men of the Comptroller being at the same place for not making damage to the manor 18d. Given to the groom of Peter Adam purveyor of the Queen 6d. Also given to Thomas Bolde purveyor for carting timber for the use of the Queen for not taking carts of the manor 6d. In remission [*perdon*] to the bailiff for the common fine of all the customary tenants for this year 3s 4d.<sup>witnessed this year however</sup> And for the preceding year for the same for the said common fine 3s 4d. Sum 9s 2d.

### Expenses of Bailiff and Steward

In expenses of brother T Combrek bailiff for his coming for superintending and regulating the state of the manor 3s 4d by 1 tally. In expenses of the steward at Courts held for the year at 3 Courts 2s 6d. Sum 5s 10d.

### Respites

~~Also he asked for allowance of 22s 6d for 10 quarters oats taken by John purveyor of the lord king not yet paid year 24. Also he asked for allowance for 5s 2½d for 12 capons, 3 cocks, 11 hens taken by the poulterer of the lord Prince for the same year. Also he asked for allowance for 7s 4d in part for 14s in respect of rent and services of the lord of Cuddington for the past year to this in arrears, viz for rent 8s, for medsilver ½d, for the tenement late Geoffrey le Gras. Also for the tenement of Walter Snel for rent 3s 6d, for medsilver ½d, for 2 cocks 3d, for 4 hens 8d and for 18 boonworks 18d. Also he asked for allowance for 14s for the same for this year for the said lord of Cuddington. Also he asked for allowance for 12s 9½d for rent and services of Giles Brian knight for the great/large tenement of William de Frameswerth<sup>§§</sup> for the previous year to this in arrears, viz 11s for rent, 1d for medsilver, 1½d for 1 cock, 2d for 1 hen, 15d for 15 boonworks with food, 2d for 2 dry boonworks. Also he asked for allowance for 12s 9½d for rent and services of the said Giles knight for the said tenement at the same place in arrears for this year. Sum 74s 7½d.<sup>\*\*\*</sup>~~

### Sum of all expenses and deliveries £24 16s 2d.

And so he exceeds 43s 4d. And note that he owes for arrears of the Rectory account for this year £9 15½d. Of which is allowed the same for excess of the manor account as above 43s 4d. And so he still owes £6 17s 11½d.

<sup>§§</sup> Robert III Fitzneil suffered a jousting accident and was declared insane. His mother died in 1349. In August 1350 the King put Robert, his family and his lands into the custody of William Croyser. (See intro to Fitzneil's Cartulary (SRS). Presumably Sir Giles Brian was the tenant, in place of William de Framesworth. (See intro to Fitzneil's Cartulary (SRS).

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> All these items were allowed in the final reckoning below.

Of which is allowed the same by grace of the auditors 23s 4d. And so he still owes 114s 7½d. Of which the same is respited 74s 7½d whereof 22s 6d for 10 quarters oats taken by John Wartr' purveyor of the lord Prince year 24 not yet paid, and 5s 2½d for 12 capons, 3 cocks, 11 hens taken by the poulterer of the lord Prince for the same year; and for 21s 4d from the lord S de Cuddington knight for his rent and services still in arrears; and 25s 9½d<sup>7d</sup> for rent and services of the lord Giles Bryan<sup>knight</sup> still in arrears for this year and the previous year. And so he owes net 40s.

## DORSE

<b>Morden</b>	<b>Issues of the grange at the same place by struck measure for 25<sup>th</sup> year— Thomas Broun <i>serviens</i></b>
<b>Wheat</b> 2-fold with surcharge exchange	First he renders his account for 11 quarters 1 bushel of the total issue of the grange at the same place by struck measure threshed by piecework. And for 2 bushels 3 pecks of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 1 quarter 1½ bushels wheat received of exchange. And for 14 quarters of purchase, both for seed and for servants' livery, part thereof at rectory. And for 3½ bushels of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 3 quarters 6 bushels 1 peck <sup>charged at the audit</sup> so that he answers for 2-fold. Sum <del>27 quarters 3 pecks.</del> <sup>30</sup> <small>quarters 7 bushels</small>
25s 2½d	Of which in sowing over 44½ acres land 12 quarters 4 bushels 1 peck, over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck, plus in total ½ peck, viz in Comstrod 13 acres 1 rood, in Northshoth 24 acres, in le Twyacres 1 acre 3 rood, in le Buttes upon le Gretehengg 5½ acres. In livery of Thomas Broun <i>serviens</i> for the whole year 6 quarters 4 bushels taking a quarter for 8 weeks. In maslin for servants' livery as within 8 quarters 2 pecks curall, of which workers at the rectory 1 quarter 2 bushels. And in livery of 1 reap-reeve and 1 stacker nothing this year because of shortage of corn. For bread baked for expenses at 3 boonworks with food and drink of the lord and at 2 dry boonworks nothing here because in cash as within. In sale at the audit 3 quarters 6 bushels 1 peck, price of a quarter 6s 8d. Sum as above. And none remains.
<b>Mixstillio for servants' maslin</b> exchange	The same answers for 4 quarters 4 bushels servants' maslin received by exchange for servants' livery because so much still owed to the same. And accounted in maslin for servants' livery. And none remains.
<b>Beans and Peas mixed, as sown, with surcharge</b>	The same answers for 1 quarter 6 bushels beans of total issue by the said measure threshed by piecework. And for 2 pecks beans of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 2½ bushels beans and 1 quarter 3½ bushels pulses of purchase. And for ½ [bushel] of increment of heaped measure. And for 1 quarter 6½ bushels charged at the audit so that he answers as sown. Sum <del>3 quarters 5 bushels.</del> <sup>5</sup> <small>quarters 3½ bushels</small>
14s 6d	Of which in sowing over 8½ acres land in Durantisfeld and no more because 3½ roods with oats 3 quarters 5 bushels, of which 2 quarters 1 bushel beans and 1 quarter 4 bushels pulses of which over the acre for beans 4 bushels and over the acre for pulses 3 bushels minus in total 1 bushel. In sale at the audit 1 quarter 6½ bushels, price of a bushel 12d. Sum as above. And none remains.

- Vetches** The same answers for 6 bushels vetches of purchase. And sown over 3 acres in Thistilcroft and part lies fallow land. And none remains.
- Barley** 2½-fold with surcharge The same answers for 21 quarters 5 bushels of total issue by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework. And for 5 bushels 2 pecks of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 2 quarters 5½ bushels. <sup>†††</sup> Sum ~~22 quarters 2 bushels 2 pecks.~~ <sup>25 quarters</sup>
- 18s 4d Of which in sowing over 10 acres 3½ roods, 5 quarters 4 bushels, <sup>3½ bushels</sup> over the acre 4 bushels plus in total ½ bushel, viz in Northberuworth 7 acres 1½ roods. In Southberuworth 3½ acres and no more because 8½ acres with dredge and no more because 11½ acres 21 perches with oats. Delivered for making dredge as below 2 quarters. In maslin for servants' livery 14 quarters 6 bushels 2 pecks. In sale at the audit 2 quarters 6 bushels, price of a quarter 6s 8d. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Dredge** The same answers of issue nothing because no issue this year resulting therefrom. And for 2 quarters received of barley as above. And for 2 quarters received of oats as below. And for 4 quarters dredge charged at the audit so that he answers as sown. Sum 4 quarters. <sup>8 quarters</sup>
- Charged so that he answers as sown
- 24s Of which in sowing over 8½ acres in Southberuworth as appears under the heading Barley 4 quarters, over the acre 4 bushels minus in total 2 bushels. In sale at the audit 4 quarters, price of a quarter 6s. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Oats** The same answers for 24 quarters 3 pecks of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework. And for 6 bushels of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 3 quarters 4 bushels of the same by estimation in sheaves And for 9 quarters 1 bushel of purchase. And for 2 bushels 1 peck of increment of the same. And for 23 quarters 1 bushel <sup>1 peck</sup> charged at the audit so that he answers for 2-fold. Sum ~~37 quarters 6 bushels.~~ <sup>60 quarters 7 bushels 1 peck</sup>
- he answers for 2-fold with surcharge
- £4 17s 7½d Of which in sowing over 47 acres 3 roods 23 quarters 6 bushels, over the acre 4 bushels minus in total 1 bushel, viz in Southberusford 11½ acres 21 perches as appears under the heading Barley, in Westshote 10 acres 1½ roods, in Langehull 19 acres 3 roods, in Snakehull 6 acres. Delivered for making dredge as above 2 quarters. In meal for servants' pottage for the year 2 quarters. In fodder for 2 carthorses from Michaelmas day until 3<sup>rd</sup> May [the page is creased] oats on various occasions when needed this year 2 quarters 1 bushel and no more this year because of shortage of oats. In fodder for 4 draught horses at 2 sowing seasons this year 2 quarters and no more as aforesaid. In fodder for 16 oxen, by estimation in sheaves, and in expenses for sick animals both at the sowing season of wheat and of oats, 3 quarters 4 bushels, no more this year as aforesaid. In sustenance for 4 breeding geese while laying, and in expenses of goslings in summer 2 bushels. Given to Peter Adam avener of the Queen 4 bushels. Also given <sup>because paid</sup> for fodder for the horse of Walter Dalton Comptroller of the lord king being there 4 bushels. Also taken for the saving of corn as far as Calais <sup>†††</sup> 1 quarter. In fodder for the horses of brother T Combrek bailiff 1 bushel by 1 tally. In expenses of the steward 2 bushels by bill. In sale at the audit 24 quarters 3 bushels 1 peck. Sum as above. And none remains.

<sup>†††</sup> Is this the surcharge, charged at the audit as he answers for 2½-fold?

<sup>†††</sup> Stocks of corn were raised for the defence of Calais. (Dr M Page April 2006)

**Multure of the mill** For multure of the mill nothing this year because the mill stands idle for want of a millstone.

**Maslin for servants** The same answers for 8 quarters 2 pecks curall wheat, 4 quarters 4 bushels mixstillio, 14 quarters 6½ bushels barley, and for 5 quarters 3 bushels 1 peck of purchase. And for 1 bushel 1 peck of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. Sum 32 quarters 7½ bushels.

Of which in livery of 1 carter, 2 servant ploughmen, 1 dairy worker who was also farmer of cows, and 1 shepherd for the year 26 quarters corn, each of them taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of 2 other ploughmen from Michaelmas until 17<sup>th</sup> April for 28 weeks 4 days, 5 quarters 2½ bushels, each of them taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of a dairy lad for the year both for keeping bullocks and for making servants' pottage for the year 1 quarter 4 bushels by agreement. In customary payment to customary tenants lifting hay 1 bushel. Sum as above. And none remains.

### LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT

**Carthorses** The same answers for 2 carthorses from the remaining by indenture. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses.

**Draught horses** The same answers for 2 male and 4 female draught horses and 1 female 2-year-old [?] colt from the remaining. Sum 7.

Of which in murrain 1 male draught horse <sup>witnessed</sup> and 2 female draught horses. <sup>witnessed</sup> Sum 3. And there remain 1 male draught horse, 3 female draught horses.

**Oxen** The same answers for 16 oxen from the remaining. And there remain 16 oxen.

**Cows** The same answers for 14 cows from the remaining. And for 2 added from heifers. Sum 16.

Of which in sale 1 cow of the remaining in October because unfit. Also in sale in September because dry and sterile and unfit for stock 1 cow. Sum 2. And there remain 14 cows.

**Steers and Heifers** The same answers for 2 heifers from the remaining. And for 1 bull-calf and 1 young heifer added. Sum 4.

Of which in addition with cows 2. Sum 2. And there remain 1 bull-calf and 1 heifer from strays. <sup>of which the heifer is sold.</sup>

**Bullocks and Young Heifers** The same answers for 1 bullock and 1 young heifer from the remaining of which 1 young heifer from strays. Sum 2.

Of which in addition with steers 1 bull-calf and 1 young heifer from strays. Sum as above. And none remain.

**Hoggets** The same answers for 70 <sup>87</sup> added from lambs. Sum 70. <sup>87</sup>

Of which in murrain after shearing 19. Sum 19. And there remain 68 hoggets.

**Gimmers** The same answers for 70 added from lambs. Sum 70.

Of which in murrain after shearing 32. Sum 32. And there remain 38 gimmers.

- Lambs** The same answers for 170 lambs from the remaining. Sum 170.  
Of which in murrain before addition 13. ~~In murrain after shearing.~~ In addition with hoggets 87. In addition with gimmers 70. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Boars & Sows** The same answers for 1 sow from the remaining. And there remains 1 sow.
- Piglets** The same answers for 5 piglets from the remainder. And for 7 piglets of issue in January. And for 8 charged at the audit so that he  
*[porcelli]* answers for a full issue. Sum ~~42~~.<sup>20</sup>  
Of which in tith 1. In sale in October 5 piglets of those from the remaining. Also in sale of those of issue 6. Sum 12. And there remain 8 suckling piglets.
- Geese** The same answers for 25 geese from the remaining, of which 2 are ganders and 3 breeding females. And for 21 goslings of issue. Sum 46.  
Of which in tith 2. In sale 38. Sum 40. And there remain 6 geese, of which 2 are ganders and 3 breeding females.
- Cocks and hens** The same answers for 4 cocks and 6 hens from rent at the Christmas term. And for 6 hens of purchase. Sum 16.  
Of which in sale ~~4 cocks, 6 hens.~~ <sup>2 cocks and the rest cancelled because the rest for stock §§§</sup> Sum 2 cocks. And there remain 2 cocks, 12 hens.
- Hides** The same answers for the hides of 1 male draught horse, 2 female draught horses. <sup>as above</sup> And sold as within. And none remain.
- Wool** The same answers for 157 fleeces from sheep as above. Sum 157.  
Of which in tith 15. Given to the shepherd 1. In sale as within 141 fleeces weighing 16 stone, <sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> the stone of 7lb. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Wool-fells, sheep-skins** The same answers for 13 wool-fells, 51 sheep-skins ~~lambskins.~~ Sum 64.  
Of which in tith 1. In sale 12 wool-fells, 51 skins. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Hurdles** The same answers for 26 hurdles from the remaining. And there remain 26 hurdles, of which 6 are weak.

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<sup>§§§</sup> *ie the sale was stopped, but all were sold according to the Sale of livestock account on the recto.*

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> *The entry on the recto, crossed through, gives the weight as 16 cloves.*

**WORKS ACCOUNT**

- Ploughing works** The same answers for 13 ploughing works arising from 13 customary tenants of the lord, each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the price of a work 1½d. Of which in allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, <sup>1½ virgates</sup> tenement of William Jose, <sup>1 virgate</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>1 virgate</sup> tenement of Henry ate Rith, <sup>½ virgate</sup> tenement of Walter ate Cherche <sup>½ virgate</sup> because in the lord's hands 4½ works. In ploughing the lord's land 4 ploughing works. In sale 4½ ploughing works. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Dung-carrying services** the price of a work ½d. The same answers for 39 dung-carrying services arising from 13 customary tenants, the price of a work ½d, each of whom carry for 3 carrying works. Sum 39. Of which in allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, <sup>4½ works</sup> tenement of Walter <sup>††††</sup> Jose, <sup>3 works</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>3 works</sup> tenement of Henry ate Rith, <sup>1½ works</sup> tenement of Walter ate Cherche <sup>1½ works</sup> because in the lord's hands, 13½ works. In sale 25½ works. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Carrying services** the price of a work 1d. The same answers for 56 carrying works arising from the aforesaid customary tenants, the price of a work 1d, each virgate doing 4 carrying works. Sum 56. Of which in allowance for the tenement late William Makernays, <sup>8 works</sup> tenement of William Jose, <sup>4 works</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>4 works</sup> tenement of Henry ate Rith, <sup>4 works</sup> tenement of Walter ate Cherch <sup>4 works</sup> because in the lord's hands, 24 carrying services. In sale 32 carrying services. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Manual works** price of a work ½d. The same answers for 520 winter works arising from the said 13 customary tenants of which 1 customary tenant does 60 works between Michaelmas and 1st August, and 11 <sup>customary tenants</sup> each do 40 works and 1 customary tenant does 20 works. Sum 520 works. Of which in allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, <sup>1½ virgates 60 works</sup> tenement of William Jose, <sup>1 virgate 40 works</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>1 virgate 40 works</sup> tenement of Henry ate Rith, <sup>½ virgate 20 works</sup> tenement of Walter ate Cherche <sup>½ virgate 40 works</sup> because in the lord's hands 200 works. In making water channels 9 works. In harrowing the lord's land at the sowing wheat 10 works. In harrowing the lord's land at the Lenten sowing, viz 22 acres, 44 works. In driving [*eu't ad*] the harrow with carthorses of the lord at the sowing of barley 25 works. In hoeing corn 163 works. In driving dung carts 34 works. In sale 35 works. Sum as above. And none remain.

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†††† Elsewhere he is William Jose/Joce cf SRS Surrey Taxation Returns.

- Harvest works** The same answers for 105 harvest works arising from the said 13 customary tenants ~~and for Christin' ate Rith 1 work~~ between 1<sup>st</sup> August and Michaelmas. Of which 1 customary tenant 12 works and 11 customary tenants each of them 8 works and 1 customary tenant 4 works. And for Christin' ate Rith 1 work. Sum 105.
- Of which in allowance for the tenement late William Makernays, <sup>1½ virgates 12 works</sup> tenement of William Jose, <sup>1 virgate 8 works</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>1 virgate 8 works</sup> tenement of Henry ate Rith, <sup>½ virgate 8 works</sup> tenement of Walter ate Cherche <sup>½ virgate 8 works</sup> and tenement of Christin' ate Rite <sup>1 work</sup> because in the lord's hands 45 works. In reaping and binding 10 acres 3½ roods barley 43½ works, per acre 4 works. In reaping and binding 5½ acres dredge 16½ works, per acre 3 works. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Harvest boonworks** The same answers for ~~138~~ <sup>204</sup> harvest boonworks arising both from free tenants and from villeins with the lord's food and drink twice in a day at 3 boonworks as if for 1 day as appears by a certain schedule by their names. Sum ~~138~~ <sup>204</sup>.
- Of which in allowance for the tenement late William Makernays, <sup>6 boonworks</sup> tenement of William Jose, <sup>4 boonworks</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>3 boonworks</sup> tenement of Henry ate Rith, <sup>3 boonworks</sup> tenement of Walter ate Cherche, <sup>3 boonworks</sup> tenement of Christianna atte Rithe <sup>1 boonwork</sup> because in the lord's hands 21 boonworks. <sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> In reaping and binding 27½ acres wheat and oats 83 boonworks.
- In sale for the tenements of R Fitti Nel, Coppinggh, and Thomas St Michael because they do not want to do it and the *serviens* does not dare to dispossess them 34 boonworks. In sale at the audit 66 boonworks, price of a work 1d. Sum as above. And none remain.
- 5s 6d
- Dry harvest boonworks** The same answers for 33 dry harvest boonworks arising from the lord's customary tenants at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day. Sum 33.
- Of which in allowance for the tenement late William Makernays, <sup>1½ virgates 4 boonworks</sup> tenement of William Jose, <sup>1 virgate 2 boonworks</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>1 virgate 2 boonworks</sup> tenement of Henry ate Rith, <sup>½ virgate 2 boonworks</sup> tenement of Walter ate Cherche, <sup>½ virgate 2 boonworks</sup> because in the lord's hands 12 boonworks. In reaping and binding 5 acres wheat and oats 15 boonworks, viz at each acre 3 boonworks. In sale 6 boonworks. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Acres sown** The same answers for 44½ acres wheat, 8½ acres beans and peas, 3 acres vetches, 10 acres 3½ roods barley, 8½ acres dredge, 47 acres 3 roods oats. Sum 123 acres ½ rood.
- Of which reaping by labour services 10 acres 3½ roods barley, 5½ acres dredge. Also reaping by boonworks 32½ acres wheat and oats. And so there remained for piecework 59 acres 3 roods wheat and oats, 11½ acres beans and vetches, 3 acres dredge. Sum as above. And none remain. Approved.
- Morden** Account of Thomas Broun *serviens* at the same place for year 25<sup>th</sup>. 25<sup>th</sup>. Approved.

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\*\*\*\* These figures total 20 not 21. Last year Walter ate Cherche's tenement was rated at 4 boonworks.