

Morden – Account of Robert ate Rith reeve at the same place of the issues of the same manor from the eve of Michaelmas in the 27th year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest until the eve of Michaelmas then next following in the 28th year of the same king. [1353-1354]

Rent of assize

First he renders his account for 22s 11d from rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 5s from tallage of customary tenants at the same term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for Medsilver at the same term. And for 1d from rent of William ate Thorne at the same term. Sum £4 4s 9½d.

Farm of land

The same answers for 30s from the farm of the watermill at Easter and 1st August for the year for a term of 5 years, this year the 3rd. And for 3s 6d for the farm of 1 messuage and 10 acres land, late Walter ate Cherche leased to John Godwyn for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 2nd. And for 3s of Robert ate Ryth and Agnes his wife for the farm of 1 toft containing 5 acres land of the tenement late William Makernays for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 2nd. And for 4s of Richard ate Dich for the farm of 1 messuage late John Adam and 8 acres land of the said demesne at Snakehull for the year at the 4 terms for a term of 20 years this year the 2nd. And for 2s of Baldwin vicar of Morden for the farm of 1 messuage and 2 acres land of the tenement of Henry ate Rith for the year at the 4 terms for a term of 20 years this year the 2nd. For 6s of John Bering' for the tenement late Robert Norwyke at the four terms nothing this year because he begins to pay at Michaelmas next coming. For 2s of William Granngier for 1 croft of land of the said tenement at the 4 terms nothing this year because he begins to pay at the said Michaelmas. For 2½d of William Brodheye for 1 cottage late John Huberd at the 4 terms nothing this year because he begins to pay at the said Michaelmas. For 10s of Thomas Carpenter for 20 acres land late John Reynald at the 4 terms nothing this year because he begins to pay at the said Michaelmas. For [*this entry stops here*] Sum 42s 6d.

Corn sold

The same answers for 32s for 6 quarters wheat sold in January and February, price of a quarter 4s 8d.[sic] And for 33s 6d for 8 quarters 3 bushels barley sold, price of a quarter 4s. And for 6s 3d for 2 quarters 4 bushels oats sold, price of a quarter 2s [6]d. Sum 71s 9d.

Livestock sold

The same answers for 6s^{8s} for 1 old cow sold in October because not fit for stock. And for 6s for 6 worn out ewes sold in October before lambing and before shearing, price per head 10d.^{12d} And for 4s for 12 geese sold, price per head 4d. And for 4s for 12 capons sold. And for 6d for 4 cocks sold. And for 12d for 6 hens sold. Sum 23s 6d.

Dead stock sold

The same answers for [*blank*]. And for 15d for 30 skins of lambs of issue sold. Sum 15d.

Sale of labour services

The same answers for 8¼d for 5½ ploughing works sold, price of a work 1½d. And for 9¾d for 19½ dung-carrying services, price of a work ½d. And for 3s for 36 harvest boonworks sold with food and drink of the lord, price of a boonwork 1d, of which 21 boonworks of the lord of Cudyingtone and 15 for the tenement of Fitz Nel. And for 6d for 6 dry boonworks sold of which of the lord of Cudyington 4 and for the tenement of Fitz Nel 2 boonworks. Sum 5s.

Issues of the manor

The same answers for 6s for the farm of 12 hens for the year. For the agistment of beasts in summer nothing this year because all the pasture depastured by the lord's sheep. And for 2s for the pasture of Neweburygardyn. And for 3s for the pasture of fallow land at Gullynhelde. And for 8d for for [sic] 2 acres land leased to Thomas Carpenter at sowing. And for 4d for 1 acre land leased to Walter ate Hegl. And for 4d for 1 acre leased to Ralph ate Rith. Sum 12s 4d.

Profits of the Court

The same answers for 3s 3d for the Court held 18th October. And for 4s for the Court held 8th March. And for 26s 6d for the Court with View held the Friday next after Nativity of John Baptist. Sum 33s 9d.

Sold at the Audit

The same answers for 24s 3¼d for various things overcharged and sold at the audit. Sum 24s 3¼d.

Sum Total Receipts: £14 19s 1¾d.

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EXPENSES**Excess**

Also he accounts in excess for the last account for the preceding year for the manor £4 14s 3⁵/₈d. Also he accounts for payments for excess for the rectory of Morden for the preceding year 31s 10¹/₄d.* Sum £6 6s 1³/₄d. [sic]

‘Rent resolute’[†] and decayed rent

Also he accounts in rents paid to Bartholomew de Kenewaldesle for land at Gillynhelde for the year 4s. In default of rent for land formerly Robert Fabian for the year because in the lord’s hand 2s 4d. In default of rent of the tenement of Robert ate Ryth reeve for his office for the year 2s. And the same for tallage at Michaelmas 6³/₈d. And the same for medsilver 2d. In default of rent for the tenement late William Makernays villein because in the lord’s hand for the year 3s. Also for the same for medsilver at the feast of the Nativity of St John 4d. And for the same for tallage at Michaelmas 6³/₈d. In allowance for the tenement of William Jose villein because in the lord’s hand for the year 2s. And the same for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¹/₄d. And the same for 1 cottage 1d. In rent allowance for John Adam for the year 2s. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¹/₄d. In rent allowance for the tenement late Henry ate Rith because in the lord’s hand for the year 12d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage for the same 2¹/₈d. In rent allowance for the tenement late Christine ate Rith because in the lord’s hand at Michaelmas ½d. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynald newly come into the lord’s hand for the year for rent 2s 0¹/₂d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¹/₄d. In allowance for the tenement late R Northwych[‡] newly come into the lord’s hand for the year for rent 2s because at farm. Sum 23s 10⁵/₈d.[§]

Defaulted rent

~~The same accounts in default of rent for the tenement late Walter le Gras which the lord of Cudynton now holds for rent for the year 8s. Also the same for medsilver ½d. And for 2 cocks 3d. And for 4 hens 8d. Also for the same for the tenement late Walter Snel for the year 3s 6d. And for medsilver ½d. And for 2 cocks 3d. And for 4 hens 8d. And for 26 boonworks 2s 2d. Sum [blank] Also in allowance for the tenement of Robert fitz Nel that lord Giles Brian knight now holds for the year 11s. And for medsilver 1d. And for 1 cock 1½d. And for 1 hen 2d. And for 15 boonworks for the same 15d. Sum [blank]~~

Costs of ploughs

Also in iron bought for iron for 2 ploughs for the year 5s. In 4 sheaves steel bought 4s.^{3s} In working the said iron and steel for the year 9s.^{8s} In 1 ploughshare bought 18d. In timber bought for ploughs, viz 2 plough-beams 6d. In *richos*,^{**} share-beam [*chippa*], straddles {end of axle} and handles bought 18d. In ploughs made, nothing because made by lord’s servants. In 4 ox-yokes bought 6d. In shoeing 4 draught horses upon front feet 16d. Sum 21s 4d.

* This relates to the current year’s account WAM 27332.

[†] *redditus resolutus* – ‘rent resolute’ (Latham); rent paid out by landlord (Fisher)

[‡] In the entry for Harvest Boonworks with food, he is called John.

[§] These figures total 23s 11¹/₄d.

** The word may be related to the Old English word ‘to tug’ or ‘to pull’, and was the part of the plough to which the oxen were attached – M Page 8.7.06.

Costs of carts

Also in 16¹² clouts bought 3s 4d,^{2s 6d} price of each 2½d. In 100 cloutnails bought 3d. In grease bought for greasing carts for the year 8d. In 1 pair wheels bought 5s.^{4s 6d} In fitting 2 carts with 2 axles bought 8d. In white-tawed leather bought 4d. In 1 saddle with saddle-pad bought 12d. In 2 collars bought 2s. In 1 rope of hemp, 11 fathoms long, bought 17d. In 1 pair traces bought 6d. In 1 cart-frame with rail [*scal*] bought 3s. In shoeing 2 cart horses for the year 4s.^{3s 4d} Sum 20s 2d.

Costs of the mill

Also in stipend of 2 carpenters for 2 days for fitting the mill walls with a ground-sill and fitting with laths and mending the said walls 16d. In timber bought for the ground-sill bought for the same 10d.^{8d} In 500 laths bought for the said building 5d. In 300 lath-nails bought for the same 9d.^{6d} In whitewashing the walls 3d. In 150 nails for attaching boards on the bay [*Elyn...*]^{††} 18d. Sum 4s 8d.

Building costs

Also in stipend of 2 carpenters for 3 days making and fitting with a ground-sill the walls of the cow-shed 2s, taking per day between them 8d. In timber bought to have for the ground-sill thereof 8d. In 150 laths bought for the said building 7½d. In 500 lath-nails bought for the same 15d.^{10d} In 1 curved post of timber bought for the solar 6d. In stipend of 2 carpenters for 3 days mending various defects on the building at Northirwyk coming into the lord's hand for 1 shepherd to have thereof 2s, each of them taking per day 4d as above. In 250 laths bought 12½d. In 100 lath-nails bought 10d. In stipend of 1 roofer with 1 servant for 16 days roofing and fitting with ridge-pieces over 2 barns, byre [*bover*'], cart-house [*cartehous*], hay-house [*dom' fen*], work-house [*dom' operare*] 9s 4d,^{8s} taking per day 8d.^{7d‡‡} In placing 1 post in the hall 4d. In 200 laths bought for walls [*pariet*'] of the barns 9d. In 300 lath-nails for the same 6d. Sum 18s 1d.

Costs of the fold

Also in 8⁶ gallons of tarpitch bought 3s 4d,^{2s 6d} price of a gallon 5d. In 8⁶ gallons grease [*pynguedimo*] bought 6s 8d,^{4s} price of a gallon 10d.^{8d} In 4 gallons milk bought 4d. In 4 hurdles bought for the fold 8d. In washing and shearing 214 sheep nothing here because by customary tenants by custom. In 18½⁵ customary tenants^{bread and cheese} for each of them 18½d.^{5d} In hiring 5 men in place of tenements being in the lord's hand for shearing sheep 2½d. Sum 8s 9½d.^{§§}

Petty necessities

Also in 2 bushels of salt bought for salting servants' pottage for the year 14d.^{12d} In making 1 quarter 4 bushels oats into meal 6d. In food and oblations for 7 servants on Christmas day and Easter 2s 4d. In iron for dung fork 8d. In 1 shovel [*tribula*] with iron bought 5d. In 1 piece of timber bought for 1 rack standing [*rakke stant*'] in the sheep house 4d. In 5 racks made each 16 feet long 3s 6d. In 2 sacks bought 12d.^{20d} Sum 9s.

^{††} "Possibly related to eyling, a building term meaning aisle, wing, lean-to or bay – see OED" Dr M Page April 2006

^{‡‡} This should be 6d: 16x6d = 8s.

^{§§} These figures only total 8s 1½d. The 8d lightly crossed through for grease has probably been included.

Corn and livestock bought

In 2 quarters rye bought for servants' livery 5s 4d, price of a quarter 2s 8d. Also in 1 quarter 4 bushels 3½ pecks maslin bought 4s 3½d, price of a quarter 2s 8d. Also in 12 chicks bought for having capons therefrom 12d. Sum 10s 7½d.

Threshing and winnowing

Also in threshing 41 quarters 4 bushels wheat, 1 quarter 1 bushel beans, 5 quarters 5 bushels peas 16s 1d, per quarter 4d. In threshing 29 quarters 3 bushels barley, 46 quarters 7 bushels oats 19s 0¾d, per quarter 3d. In winnowing half the said corn, viz 62 quarters 2 bushels, 2s 7d, per quarter ½d. Sum 37s 8¾d.

Hoeing and Mowing

Also in hoeing corn nothing here because by labour services as overleaf. In mowing 5 acres meadow ~~3s 4d~~,^{2s 6d} for each acre 8d,^{6d} viz in Eylond 1½ acres; in Neuberimad 1 acre; also for meadow of villein [*nativ'*] tenements, viz for the tenement of John Adam 1 acre; also for the tenement of William Makernays 1 acre; also for 3 villein strips of meadow [*capit' de bondag'*] ½ acre. In tedding turning and lifting the said hay [*herbag'*] besides [*preter*] help of servants and customary tenants ~~15d~~,^{10d} per acre 3d.^{2d} Sum 3s 4d.

Harvest costs

Also in expenses of ~~65~~⁴⁴ men both free and villein at 3 boonworks as though for 1 day together with expenses of 1 man over them with the rod to superintend reapers who reaped this year 22 acres wheat and oats, ~~5s 6d~~,^{3s 7d***} each of them at noon and at supper 2 loaves, price 1d; in ale bought for the same ~~2s 9d~~,^{22d} each of them ½d; in meat and fish bought for the same ~~4s 1½d~~,^{2s 9¼d†††} each of them ¾d. In expenses of 11 men reaping and binding at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day, who reaped this year 4 acres wheat and oats 11d, each of them in bread and in *companagium* 1d. In reaping and binding ^{and mowing} 102 acres 1½ roods every kind of [*universis*] corn by piecework 76s 9d, for each acre this year 9d. In ~~2~~¹ lb of candles bought this year 4d.^{2d} In stipend of 1 reap-reeve in harvest nothing this year ^{because done [*effic'*] by 1 of the lord's servants.} For stipend of 1 stacker nothing because from the Rectory [*de r'tor*]. In expenses of the reeve ~~and reap-reeve~~ in harvest beyond their fixed [*certa*] livery ~~18d~~.^{12d} In servants' expenses for their 'harvest goose' at the end of [*in fine*] harvest 18d. Sum £4 8s 6¾d.

Stipends

Also in stipend of 1 carter, 3 servant ploughmen and 1 shepherd for the year 30s, to each of them 6s, viz at each of 3 terms 12d, and in the last quarter in summer and harvest 3s. In stipend of one man loading dung on carts and at this between 1 January and 3 May because the carter was at the plough at that time 8d. In stipend of 1 housemaid making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half of all corn this year 3s.^{6d} In stipend of 1 shepherd lad keeping hoggets and lambs of issue until 6 July for 3 quarters of the year 2s. In stipend of 1 lad keeping rooks [*frues*] from sown corn for 2 weeks 2d. Sum 36s 4d.

*** 44x1d=3s 8d.

††† 44x¾d = 2s 9d.

Expenses of Bailiff and Steward

In expenses of brother R M'ston bailiff for his coming without tally 11d and 4 bushels oats. In expenses of John Andicote the steward at 2 Courts held 2s without tally. In expenses of brother R M'ston bailiff, John Horspath steward and his clerk for Courts and View held after Easter 4s 3d by 1 tally. Sum 7s 2d.

Foreign Expenses

Also in cash given to Walter Palmer purveyor carting stone to Windsor for not taking carriage service there 12d. Also given to the purveyor of wheat of the lord king for not taking wheat or carriage service of the lord's servants sojourning at Merton 2s. Also given to grooms of Robert Same for not taking straw there for the use of the lord king 6d. Also given to John de Kingston purveyor of oats for not taking oats there 12d. Also given to the clerk of the Comptroller for not sojourning at the same place with his master's horses in his manor this year 12d. ~~In 3 bushels oatmeal made from 1 quarter oats and sent to brother R Merstone 6d.~~ Sum 5s 6d.

Sum of all expenses £21 15¼d.***

And so he exceeds £6 2s 1½d.

*** This should be £21 1s 3¼d.

DORSE

- Manor of Morden** **Issues of the grange at the same place by struck measure except the heaped eighth bushel, 28th year– Robert ate Rith reeve**
- Wheat** First he renders his account for 41 quarters 4 bushels of total issue of the grange at the same place by struck measure, except the heaped eighth bushel, threshed by piecework by 1 tally against Thomas ate Hull granger. And for 1 quarter 2 bushels 1½ pecks of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 4 quarters 6 bushels ½ peck received from the Rectory of Morden. Sum 47 quarters 4 bushels 2 pecks.
- 3-fold plus 1½ pecks
- Of which in sowing over 46 acres land 13 quarters 2 bushels, over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck, plus in total 2½ bushels, viz in Comestrode 13 acres 1 rood, in Hethecroft 4 acres 3 roods, in Westbuttes 4 acres, in Northshott 24 acres. In customary payment to Robert ate Rith reeve between 1st August and Michaelmas 1 quarter wheat by custom. In maslin for servants' livery as below ~~18 quarters 2 bushels 3½ pecks.~~¹⁶
quarters 6 bushels In livery
- 7s 8d to brother John le Clerk granger both at the Rectory and at the manor and over other manors of the Convent for his coming 2 quarter by 1 tally. ~~In livery of 1 reep reeve~~ in harvest for [blank] weeks. Paid for wheat exchanged [*mut*] the previous year 4 quarters 1 bushel 1 peck. Also delivered for rye, because mixstillio made, 6 bushels wheat. Also delivered to John de Redyngh keeper of the granary at Westminster by carts of Battersea 2 quarters by 1 tally. In sale at the audit 1 quarter 5 bushels 1 peck. In sale as within 6 quarters. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Mixstillio and Rye** The same answers for 7 quarters 4 bushels rye received of Robert Broun *serviens* of Battersea by 1 tally. And for 6 bushels received from wheat as above. And for 1 quarter 4 bushels 1½ pecks rye received from the Rectory. And for 2 quarters rye of purchase for servants' livery. Sum 11 quarters 6 bushels 1½ pecks.
- Of which in sowing over 5 acres 2 roods land in Southbereworth 1 quarter 4 bushels, over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck minus in total 1½ pecks, and no more because 8½ acres with [peas] and 4 acres with vetches and 5 acres 2 roods 21 perches with oats. In maslin for servants' livery as below 10 quarters 2 bushels 1½ pecks. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Beans, Peas and Vetches** The same answers for 1 quarter 1 bushel beans of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure threshed by piecework by 1 tally against the said Thomas. And for 5 quarters 5 bushels peas by the same measure threshed by piecework by the said tally against the said Thomas. ^{And for 1 bushel 3 pecks of increment of the heaped [eighth bushel] both of beans and of peas.} And for 1 quarter 1 peck ~~vetches~~^{peas} received from the Rectory of Morden. And for 4 bushels peas and vetches of the same issue by estimation in straw. And for 1 quarter 1 peck vetches received from the Rectory of Morden. Sum 9 quarters 4 bushels 1 peck.
- He answers for 4-fold minus 7 bushels
- Of which in sowing over 12½ acres land in Southbereworth as appears above under the heading Mixstillio 2 quarters 1 bushel peas and 1 quarter 1 peck vetches, over the acre 2 bushels plus in total 1 peck. Also delivered to the Rectory of Morden 1 quarter beans. Also in expenses of ewes and weaning lambs by estimation in straw 4 bushels. In maslin for servants' livery as below 4 quarters 7 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.

Barley 4-fold The same answers for 29 quarters 3 bushels of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework minus 1 quarter 1 bushel 2½ pecks by 1 tally against the said Thomas. And for 7 bushels 1½ pecks of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 8 quarters 4 bushels barley received from the Rectory of Morden. Sum 38 quarters 6 bushels 1½ pecks.

Of which in sowing over 13 acres 1½ roods land, 6 quarters 5 bushels, over the acre 4 bushels minus in total ½ bushel, viz in Northbereworth 7 acres 1½ roods. In Westshott 6 acres and no more because 4 acres 1½ roods in the same lie uncultivated. Also delivered to brother John de Redyngh keeper of the granary at Westminster 23 quarters 5 bushels. In sale as within 8 quarters 3 bushels. Given to the same for heaped measure 1 bushel 1½ pecks. Sum as above. And none remains.

Dredge Of the issue of dredge nothing this year because the total is charged below in Oats.

Oats The same answers for 36 quarters 2 bushels oats of total issue of the grange at the same place both of dredge and of oats by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework by 1 tally against the said Thomas. And for 1 quarter 1 bushel of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. 2-fold minus 3 bushels And for 4 quarters 2 bushels of the same issue by estimation in sheaves. And for 10 quarters 5 bushels oats of issue not sown, by the aforesaid measure by the said tally with oats against the said Thomas threshed by piecework. And for 2 bushels 2½ pecks of increment of the heaped eighth bushel of the said 10 quarters 5 bushels new seed. And for 10 quarters 2½ bushels received from the Rectory of Morden. Sum 62 quarters 7 bushels 0½ pecks.

Of which in sowing over 62½ acres land 30 quarters 6 bushels oats, over the acre 4 bushels minus in total 4 bushels, viz in Southbereworth as appears above under the heading Mixstillio 5½ acres 21 perches; in Rutfurlang 12 acres and no more because 7 acres lie uncultivated; in Cherchefurlang 6 acres; in Duranntesfeld 9 acres 1½ roods; in le Buttes upon le Grethehegh [sic] 5½ acres. Also for Northwych land recently come into the lord's hand 11 acres and no more because 9 acres of the said tenement lie uncultivated. In le Helde ate Cherche 13 acres and no more because 23 acres 3 roods in the same lie uncultivated. In meal for servants' pottage for the year 1 quarter 4 bushels. In fodder for 2 ~~earthorses~~ ^{cart horses [and] draught horses at each sowing 2 quarters} ~~sent out at the harrow at the sowing of wheat on various occasions when needed 4 bushels. In fodder for the same from 1 January until 3 May on various occasions when needed leading out dung and sent out at the harrow as if for 66 nights 2 quarters 1 bushel taking per night 1 peck. In fodder for 2 draught horses at sowing of wheat this year on occasions 3 bushels oats. In fodder for the same at the sowing of oats and barley this year 1 quarter 1 bushel.~~ In fodder for 15 oxen at the aforesaid seasons by estimation in sheaves this year when needed 3 quarters oats, for each night 3 sheaves. In expenses of ewes weaning lambs and lambs of issue by estimation in sheaves ~~1 quarter 2 bushels~~ ^{4 bushels} oats besides 4 bushels peas and vetches as above. In expenses of breeding female geese while laying and goslings in summer 2 bushels. Also delivered to brother John de Redyngh keeper of the granary at Westminster 16 quarters 1 bushel by 1 tally. Also delivered to brother Richard de Merstone bailiff 2 quarters oats by 1 tally of which 1 quarter in 3 bushels oatmeal.^{§§§} In fodder for the horse of brother Richard de Merstone bailiff for his comings 4 bushels oats without tally. In fodder for the horses of brother Richard de Merstone and J Hespath steward 2 bushels by 1 sealed tally. ... In fodder for the hunting horses of the lord king and other visitors of the lord king, queen and prince 4 bushels oats. In sale as within 2 quarters 4 bushels. In sale at the audit 3 quarters ½ peck. Sum as above. And none remains.

7s 7¾d

Multure of the mill For farm of the mill nothing because in cash as within.

Malt The same answers [*blank*]
Of which [*blank*]

Maslin for servants The same answers for ~~18 quarters 2 bushels 3½ pecks~~ ^{16 quarters 6 bushels} wheat, 10 quarters 2 bushels 1½ pecks rye, 4 quarters 7 bushels peas and vetches received of corn as above. And for 1 quarter 4 bushels 3½ pecks of maslin of purchase. Sum 33 quarters 4 bushels 1 peck.
Of which in livery of 1 carter, 3 servant ploughmen and 1 shepherd for the whole year 26 quarters, each of them taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of 1 man sent out at the harrow and at carting dung [with] the lord's cart, also at the plough from 1 January until 1 May for 17 weeks 1 quarter 5 bushels 1 peck, taking a quarter for 10 weeks. ~~In livery of 1 shepherd lad keeping hoggets and 1 housemaid [ancill' cur'] making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half of all the corn of the manor from Michaelmas until the same feast for the whole year 6 quarters 4 bushels,~~ ^{3 quarters 2 bushels} each of them taking a quarter for 16 weeks. In livery of 1 lad keeping rooks from the sown corn this year for 2 weeks 1 bushel and 2d as within. In livery of 1 shepherd lad from Michaelmas until 6 July for 40 weeks 2 quarters 4 bushels, taking per week ½ bushel. Sum as above. And none remains.

^{§§§} This was disallowed on the recto under Foreign expenses.

LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT

- Carthorses** The same answers for 1 carthorse from the remaining. And for 1 carthorse received from John Bond reeve of Hendon by 1 tally. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses.
- Draught horses** The same answers for 4 draught horses from the remaining, of which 3 female, 2 of which are weak. Sum 4. And there remain 4 draught horses, of which 3 females, 2 of which weak. Of which [*blank*]
- Oxen** The same answers for 15 oxen from the remaining. And for 2 oxen received from John Bounde reeve of Hendon by 1 tally in December. Sum 17 oxen. Of which [*blank*]. And there remain 17 oxen, of which 4 worn out.
- Cows** The same answers for 1 cow from the remaining. Sum 1. And sold as within because old and weak. And none remain.
- Rams** The same answers for 3 rams from the remaining. And for 4 rams received from the reeve of Echelford in July by 1 tally. Sum 7. And there remain 7 rams.
- Wethers** The same answers for 1 wether added from hoggets. And delivered to Robert Broun *serviens* of Battersea by 1 tally. And none remain.
- Ewes** The same answers for 84 ewes from the remaining. And for 75 added from gimmers. And for 40 ewes received from the reeve of Greenford in July by tally. Sum 199.
Of which in murrain before lambing and before shearing 13 ewes. In murrain after lambing and before shearing 2. In sale as within before lambing and before shearing 6 worn out ewes Sum 21. And there remain 178 ewes.
- Hoggets** The same answers for 1 hogget from the remaining. And for 32 added from lambs. Sum 33.
Of which in adding to wethers 1. Also delivered to Robert Broun *serviens* of Battersea in July after shearing 32 hoggets. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Gimmers** The same answers for 34 gimmers from the remaining. And for 41 gimmers received from the reeve of Echelford in November before lambing and shearing by 1 tally. And for 40 added from lambs. Sum 115.
Of which in adding to ewes 75. Sum 75. And there remain 40 ewes [*sic*].
- Lambs** The same answers for 140 lambs from the remaining. And for 122 of issue and no more because 18 sterile. Sum 262.
Of which in murrain before shearing and before adding 68. In adding to hoggets 32. In adding to gimmers 40. In murrain before weaning 32. Also given to the shepherd 1. In tithes 9. In murrain after weaning 1. Also delivered to William Roberd^{atte Shamele} reeve of Greenford after weaning in July 79 lambs by 1 tally. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Geese** The same answers for 6 geese from the remaining, of which 2 are ganders and 3 breeding females. And for 14²¹ goslings of issue and no more because 1 goose a breeding female was slaughtered [*necab*] the previous year by a fox [*wlpes=vulpes*]. Sum 20.^{27 geese}
- 2s Of which in tithes 2. In sale as within 12. In sale at the audit 6. Sum 13.²⁰ And there remain 7 geese, of which 2 are ganders and 3 breeding females.

- Capons** The same answers for 12 capons from the remaining. And for 12 made from chickens. Sum 24.
Of which in sale as within 12 capons. Sum 12. And there remain 12 capons.
- Cocks and hens** The same answers for 1 cock and 12 hens from the remaining. And for 4 cocks and 6 hens from rent at Christmas. Sum 23.
Of which in sale as within 4 cocks and 6 hens. Sum 10. And there remain 1 cock and 12 hens.
- Chickens** The same answers for 12 chickens of purchase for capons. And added as capons. And none remain.
- Hides** The same answers for [blank]
- Wool** The same answers for 214 fleeces received from sheep as above. Sum 214.
Of which not shorn because weak 2. Given to the shepherd 1. In tithe 21. Also delivered to Westminster 290 [?] fleeces by 1 tally. Sum as above.**** And none remain.
- Wool-fells, skins and lambskins** The same answers for 83 wool-fells, 2 skins and 33 lambs skins of sheep of murrain. Sum 118.
Of which in tithe 8 wool-fells and 3 lambs skins. In sale as within 30 lambs skins. Also delivered to brother R de Merstone bailiff 72 wool-fells by 1 tally. Sum 44. ^{as above††††} And ^{none} remain ~~70 wool-fells and 2 skins~~.
- Hurdles** The same answers for 38 hurdles from the remaining. And for 13 hurdles for the fold of rent at Hokeday. And for 4 hurdles of purchase. Sum 55.
Of which worn out [*perusitant*] because old 16 hurdles. Also in allowance for the tenement of Robert ate Rith reeve 1 hurdle. In rent allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{1½ virgates} the tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate} the tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate} the tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate} the tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{½ hurdle} and the tenement of John Reynolde ^{1 virgate} newly come into the lord's hand, 5½ hurdles. Sum 21½.†††† And there remain 34½ hurdles.

WORKS ACCOUNT

- Ploughing works** The same answers for 13 ploughing works arising from 13 customary tenants of the lord, each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the sowing of wheat, the price of a work 1½d. Sum 13 works.
- the price of a work 1½d. Of which in works allowance to Robert ate Rithe reeve for his office 2 works. In allowance for the tenement of William Magurnays, ^{1½ virgates} tenement of William Rose, ^{1 virgate} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate} and the tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{½ virgate} because in the lord's hands 4½ works. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynold newly come into the lord's hand 1 work. In sale as within 5½ ploughing works. Sum as above. And none remain.

**** These figures total 314.

†††† These figures total 113. 3 wool-fells and 2 skins are unaccounted for.

††† These figures total 22½.

- Dung-carrying services** the price of a work ½d. The same answers for 39 dung-carrying services arising from 13 customary tenants, the price of a work ½d, each of whom carry for 3 carrying works. Sum 39.
- Of which in works allowance to Robert ate Rithe reeve for his office 3 works. In allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{4½ works} tenement of William Jose, ^{3 works} tenement of John Adam, ^{3 works} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{1½ works} and tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{1½ works} because in the lord's hand, 13½ works. In sale as within 19½ works. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynold newly come into the lord's hand 3 works. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Carrying services** The same answers for 56 carrying services arising from the aforesaid customary tenants of the lord, the price of a work 1d, and each virgate of land doing 4 carrying services. Sum 56 works.
- Of which in allowance to the reeve for his office 4 carrying services. In allowance for the tenements late William Makernays, ^{8 carrying services} the tenement of William Jose, ^{4 carrying services} the tenement of John Adam, ^{4 carrying services} the tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{4 carrying services} and the tenement of Walter ate Cherch ^{4 carrying services} because in the lord's hands, 24 carrying services. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynold newly come into the lord's hand 4 carrying services. In carrying 12 quarters wheat and barley to Westminster 24 carrying services, for each quarter 2 carrying services. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Winter works** The same answers for 520 winter works arising from the said 13 customary tenants of which 1 customary tenant does 60 works between Michaelmas and 1st August, 11 customary tenants each of them 40 works and 1 customary tenant 20 works, price of a work ½d. Sum 520 works.
- Of which in works allowance for the reeve for his office for 40 works. In works allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{60 works} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 40 works} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 40 works} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate 20 works} tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{1 virgate 40 works} because in the lord's hands 200 works. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynold in the lord's hand newly 40 works. ~~In making water channels 18 works. In harrowing the lord's land at the sowing of wheat 11 works. In harrowing the lord's land at the Lenten sowing 32 works. In ramming [rammand] the mill pond 12 works. In cultivating [gainyngh'—wainagium] around the wheat sown, viz at Comstrod and Northshote 4 works.~~ In hoeing the lord's corn this year, 164 works. In sale at the audit 64. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Harvest works** The same answers for 105 harvest works arising from the said 13 customary tenants between the feast of St Peter ad Vincula and Michaelmas.
- Of which 1 customary tenant 12 works, 11 customary tenants each of them 8 works and 1 customary tenant 4 works. And for Christina ate Rith 1 work. Sum 105 works.

Of which in works allowance for Robert ate Rith reeve for his office 8 works. In allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{1½} virgates 12 works tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 8 works} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate 8 works} tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{½ virgate 8 works} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 8 works} and for tenement of Christine ate Rith, ^{1 work} 45 works. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynold newly come into the lord's hand 8 works. In reaping and binding 11½ acres wheat and oats 23 works, for each acre 4² works. In sale at the audit 21 works. Sum as above. And none remain.

Harvest boonworks with the lord's food

The same answers for 137 harvest boonworks arising from the said customary tenants both from free tenants and from villeins with the lord's food and drink twice in a day at 3 boonworks as if for 1 day as appears by a certain schedule by their names. And for 2 boonworks arising from John Bermynger [?] and William Brodeye [?] new this year. Sum ~~137~~ ¹³⁹ boonworks.

20d

Of which in works allowance for Robert ate Rith reeve 4 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement late William Makernays, ^{1½ virgates 6 boonworks} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 4 boonworks} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 4 boonworks} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of William ate Cherche, ^{½ virgate 4 boonworks} and Christiane ate Rith ^{1 boonwork} because in the lord's hands 21 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynold newly come into the lord's hand 4 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of John Northwych^{§§§§} newly in hand leased at farm 10 boonworks. In reaping and binding 22 acres wheat and oats ~~65~~ ⁴⁴ boonworks, for each acre 3² boonworks ~~minus in total 2 boonworks~~. In sale as within 36 boonworks, viz for the tenement of Robert Fynel, 15 boonworks and the tenements Thomas St Michel, 21 boonworks. In sale at the audit 20 boonworks. Sum as above. And none remain.

Dry harvest boonworks

The same answers for 33 dry harvest boonworks arising from the lord's customary tenants at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day. Sum 33.

Of which in works allowance for Robert ate Rith reeve for his office 2 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{1½ virgates 4 boonworks} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of Walter ate Cherche, ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} in total 12 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynold [newly come] into the lord's hand 2 boonworks. In reaping and binding [4 acres] 11 dry boonworks. In [sale as within 6 boonworks]. Sum as above. And none remain.

Acres sown

The same answers for 46 acres wheat, 5½ acres mixstillio, 12½ acres peas, [13] acres 1½ roods barley and 62½ acres oats. Sum 139 acres 3½ roods.

Of which in reaping by labour services and by boonworks 37½ acres. And so there remained for piecework 102 acres 1½ roods. Sum as above. And none remain.

[Morden]

Account of Robert atte Rith reeve at the same place of the issues of the same manor for year [27th.]

^{§§§§} In the Defaulted rents section he I s called R Northwych.